# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

| MATTHEW WHITFIELD,                | )                     |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Plaintiff,                        | <i>)</i>              |
| ,                                 | ) Case No             |
| v.                                |                       |
|                                   | ) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED |
| US ECOLOGY, INC., RICHARD BURKE,  | )                     |
| E. RENAE CONLEY, KATINA DORTON,   | )                     |
| GLENN A. EISENBERG, JEFFREY R.    | )                     |
| FEELER, DANIEL FOX, MACK L.       | )                     |
| HOGANS, RONALD C. KEATING, JOHN   | )                     |
| T. SAHLBERG, and MELANIE STEINER, | )                     |
|                                   | )                     |
| Defendants.                       | )                     |

# **COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

Plaintiff, by his undersigned attorneys, for this complaint against defendants, alleges upon personal knowledge with respect to himself, and upon information and belief based upon, *inter alia*, the investigation of counsel as to all other allegations herein, as follows:

### **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

- 1. This action stems from a proposed transaction announced on February 9, 2022 (the "Proposed Transaction"), pursuant to which US Ecology, Inc. ("US Ecology" or the "Company") will be acquired by Republic Services, Inc. ("Republic") and Bronco Acquisition Corp. ("Merger Sub").
- 2. On February 8, 2022, US Ecology's Board of Directors (the "Board" or "Individual Defendants") caused the Company to enter into an Agreement and Plan of Merger (the "Merger Agreement") with Republic and Merger Sub. Pursuant to the terms of the Merger Agreement, US Ecology's stockholders will receive \$48.00 in cash for each share of US Ecology common stock they own.

- 3. On March 11, 2022, defendants filed a proxy statement (the "Proxy Statement") with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") in connection with the Proposed Transaction.
- 4. The Proxy Statement omits material information with respect to the Proposed Transaction, which renders the Proxy Statement false and misleading. Accordingly, plaintiff alleges herein that defendants violated Sections 14(a) and 20(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "1934 Act") in connection with the Proxy Statement.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 5. This Court has jurisdiction over the claims asserted herein pursuant to Section 27 of the 1934 Act because the claims asserted herein arise under Sections 14(a) and 20(a) of the 1934 Act and Rule 14a-9.
- 6. This Court has jurisdiction over defendants because each defendant is either a corporation that conducts business in and maintains operations within this District, or is an individual with sufficient minimum contacts with this District so as to make the exercise of jurisdiction by this Court permissible under traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.
- 7. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a portion of the transactions and wrongs complained of herein occurred in this District.

#### **PARTIES**

- 8. Plaintiff is, and has been continuously throughout all times relevant hereto, the owner of US Ecology common stock.
- 9. Defendant US Ecology is a Delaware corporation and a party to the Merger Agreement. US Ecology's common stock is traded on the NASDAQ under the ticker symbol "ECOL."

- 10. Defendant Jeffrey R. Feeler is Chairman of the Board of the Company.
- 11. Defendant Richard Burke is a director of the Company.
- 12. Defendant E. Renae Conley is a director of the Company.
- 13. Defendant Katina Dorton is a director of the Company.
- 14. Defendant Glenn A. Eisenberg is a director of the Company.
- 15. Defendant Daniel Fox is a director of the Company.
- 16. Defendant Mack L. Hogans is a director of the Company.
- 17. Defendant Ronald C. Keating is a director of the Company.
- 18. Defendant John T. Sahlberg is a director of the Company.
- 19. Defendant Melanie Steiner is a director of the Company.
- 20. The defendants identified in paragraphs 10 through 19 are collectively referred to herein as the "Individual Defendants."

#### **SUBSTANTIVE ALLEGATIONS**

## Background of the Company and the Proposed Transaction

- 21. US Ecology is a leading provider of environmental services to commercial and government entities.
- 22. The Company addresses the complex waste management and response needs of its customers offering treatment, disposal, beneficial re-use, and recycling of hazardous, nonhazardous, radioactive and other specialty waste.
- 23. On February 8, 2022, US Ecology's Board caused the Company to enter into the Merger Agreement.
- 24. Pursuant to the terms of the Merger Agreement, US Ecology's stockholders will receive \$48.00 in cash per share.

25. According to the press release announcing the Proposed Transaction:

Republic Services, Inc. (NYSE: RSG) and US Ecology, Inc. (NASDAQ-GS: ECOL) have entered into a definitive agreement under which Republic Services will acquire all outstanding shares of US Ecology for \$48 per share in cash, representing a total value of approximately \$2.2 billion including net debt of approximately \$0.7 billion....

Financing – The transaction is not subject to a financing condition. Republic Services intends to finance the transaction using existing and new sources of debt. Following completion of the transaction, Republic Services expects to maintain a strong balance sheet and solid investment-grade credit rating. The Company plans net debt-to EBITDA, as defined in our credit agreement, to return back below 3x within 18 months of closing the transaction.

Timing and Approvals – The transaction was unanimously approved by the boards of directors of both companies and is expected to close by the end of the second quarter, subject to the satisfaction of customary closing conditions, including receipt of regulatory approvals and approval by holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of US Ecology's common stock. Advisors – Moelis & Company LLC is serving as exclusive financial advisor to Republic Services and Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP is serving as Republic Services' legal counsel. Barclays PLC and Houlihan Lokey Capital, Inc. are serving as co-financial advisors to US Ecology. Dechert LLP is serving as US Ecology's legal counsel.

## The Proxy Statement Omits Material Information, Rendering It False and Misleading

- 26. Defendants filed the Proxy Statement with the SEC in connection with the Proposed Transaction.
  - 27. As set forth below, the Proxy Statement omits material information.
- 28. First, the Proxy Statement omits material information regarding the Company's financial projections.
- 29. With respect to the Company's financial projections, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose: (i) all line items used to calculate the financial projections; and (ii) a reconciliation of all non-GAAP to GAAP metrics.
- 30. The disclosure of projected financial information is material because it provides stockholders with a basis to project the future financial performance of a company, and allows

stockholders to better understand the financial analyses performed by the company's financial advisor in support of its fairness opinion.

- 31. Second, the Proxy Statement omits material information regarding the analyses performed by the Company's financial advisor, Barclays PLC ("Barclays") and Houlihan Lokey Capital, Inc. ("Houlihan Lokey").
- 32. With respect to Barclays' Selected Comparable Company Analysis, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose the individual multiples and metrics for the companies.
- 33. With respect to Barclays' Selected Precedent Transaction Analysis, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose the individual multiples and metrics for the transactions.
- 34. With respect to Barclays' Discounted Cash Flow Analysis, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose: (i) the terminal values; (ii) the individual inputs and assumptions underlying the discount rates and perpetuity growth rates used in the analysis; (iii) the net debt used in the analysis; and (iv) the number of fully diluted shares outstanding used in the analysis.
- 35. With respect to Barclays' Present Value of Future Share Price Analysis, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose: (i) the individual inputs and assumptions underlying the discount rate and multiples used in the analysis; (ii) the net debt used in the analysis; and (iii) the number of fully diluted shares outstanding used in the analysis.
- 36. With respect to Barclays' Analyst Price Targets Analysis, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose: (i) the price targets observed in the analysis; and (ii) the sources thereof.
- 37. With respect to Houlihan Lokey's Discounted Cash Flow Analyses, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose: (i) the terminal values; (ii) the individual inputs and assumptions underlying the discount rates and perpetuity growth rates used in the analyses; (iii) the net debt used in the analyses; and (iv) the number of fully diluted shares outstanding used in the analyses.

- 38. With respect to Houlihan Lokey's Selected Companies Analysis, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose the individual multiples and metrics for the companies.
- 39. With respect to Houlihan Lokey's Selected Transactions Analysis, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose the individual multiples and metrics for the transactions.
- 40. When a banker's endorsement of the fairness of a transaction is touted to shareholders, the valuation methods used to arrive at that opinion as well as the key inputs and range of ultimate values generated by those analyses must also be fairly disclosed.
- 41. Third, the Proxy Statement fails to disclose the timing and nature of the past services Houlihan Lokey provided to Republic Services and its affiliates.
- 42. The omission of the above-referenced material information renders the Proxy Statement false and misleading.
- 43. The above-referenced omitted information, if disclosed, would significantly alter the total mix of information available to the Company's stockholders.

#### COUNT I

# Claim for Violation of Section 14(a) of the 1934 Act and Rule 14a-9 Promulgated Thereunder Against the Individual Defendants and US Ecology

- 44. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the preceding allegations as if fully set forth herein.
- 45. The Individual Defendants disseminated the false and misleading Proxy Statement, which contained statements that, in violation of Section 14(a) of the 1934 Act and Rule 14a-9, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, omitted to state material facts necessary to make the statements therein not materially false or misleading. US Ecology is liable as the issuer of these statements.

- 46. The Proxy Statement was prepared, reviewed, and/or disseminated by the Individual Defendants. By virtue of their positions within the Company, the Individual Defendants were aware of this information and their duty to disclose this information in the Proxy Statement.
- 47. The Individual Defendants were at least negligent in filing the Proxy Statement with these materially false and misleading statements.
- 48. The omissions and false and misleading statements in the Proxy Statement are material in that a reasonable stockholder will consider them important in deciding how to vote on the Proposed Transaction. In addition, a reasonable investor will view a full and accurate disclosure as significantly altering the total mix of information made available in the Proxy Statement and in other information reasonably available to stockholders.
- 49. The Proxy Statement is an essential link in causing plaintiff to approve the Proposed Transaction.
- 50. By reason of the foregoing, defendants violated Section 14(a) of the 1934 Act and Rule 14a-9 promulgated thereunder.
- 51. Because of the false and misleading statements in the Proxy Statement, plaintiff is threatened with irreparable harm.

# **COUNT II**

# Claim for Violation of Section 20(a) of the 1934 Act Against the Individual Defendants

- 52. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the preceding allegations as if fully set forth herein.
- 53. The Individual Defendants acted as controlling persons of US Ecology within the meaning of Section 20(a) of the 1934 Act as alleged herein. By virtue of their positions as officers and/or directors of US Ecology and participation in and/or awareness of the Company's operations and/or intimate knowledge of the false statements contained in the Proxy Statement, they had the

power to influence and control and did influence and control, directly or indirectly, the decision

making of the Company, including the content and dissemination of the various statements that

plaintiff contends are false and misleading.

54. Each of the Individual Defendants was provided with or had unlimited access to

copies of the Proxy Statement alleged by plaintiff to be misleading prior to and/or shortly after

these statements were issued and had the ability to prevent the issuance of the statements or cause

them to be corrected.

55. In particular, each of the Individual Defendants had direct and supervisory

involvement in the day-to-day operations of the Company, and, therefore, is presumed to have had

the power to control and influence the particular transactions giving rise to the violations as alleged

herein, and exercised the same. The Proxy Statement contains the unanimous recommendation of

the Individual Defendants to approve the Proposed Transaction. They were thus directly involved

in the making of the Proxy Statement.

56. By virtue of the foregoing, the Individual Defendants violated Section 20(a) of the

1934 Act.

57. As set forth above, the Individual Defendants had the ability to exercise control

over and did control a person or persons who have each violated Section 14(a) of the 1934 Act and

Rule 14a-9, by their acts and omissions as alleged herein. By virtue of their positions as controlling

persons, these defendants are liable pursuant to Section 20(a) of the 1934 Act. As a direct and

proximate result of defendants' conduct, plaintiff is threatened with irreparable harm.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays for judgment and relief as follows:

A. Preliminarily and permanently enjoining defendants and all persons acting in

concert with them from proceeding with, consummating, or closing the Proposed Transaction;

B. In the event defendants consummate the Proposed Transaction, rescinding it and

setting it aside or awarding rescissory damages;

C. Directing the Individual Defendants to disseminate a Proxy Statement that does not

contain any untrue statements of material fact and that states all material facts required in it or

necessary to make the statements contained therein not misleading;

Declaring that defendants violated Sections 14(a) and/or 20(a) of the 1934 Act, as D.

well as Rule 14a-9 promulgated thereunder;

E. Awarding plaintiff the costs of this action, including reasonable allowance for

plaintiff's attorneys' and experts' fees; and

F. Granting such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

#### JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff hereby requests a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

Dated: March 18, 2022 RIGRODSKY LAW, P.A.

By: <u>/s/ Gina M. Serra</u>

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